



Source Reduction Discussion for BMP Development



Preserving Resources, Preventing Waste





Commercial Organic Materials Waste Ban

- Massachusetts Commercial Organics Waste Ban effective October 1,2014
- Applies to businesses and institutions disposing of I ton or more of food waste per week







EPA Food Recovery Hierarchy

\$EPA

Environmental Protection Agency

United States

Most Preferred

Food Recovery Hierarchy

Source Reduction Reduce the volume of surplus food generated

Feed Hungry People Donate extra food to food banks, soup kitchens and shelters

> Feed Animals Divert food scraps to animal feed

Industrial Uses

Provide waste oils for rendering and fuel conversion and food scraps for digestion to recover energy

> Composting Create a nutrient-rich soil amendment

Landfill/ Incineration Last resort to disposal





Source Reduction of Food Waste Best Management Practices

- Interviews with stakeholders
- Draft guidance document
- Two stakeholder discussions
- Revise and refine as a living resource







Why should my business reduce food waste?

Economic, social, and environmental benefits:

- Reduces operational costs and increases efficiencies.
- Keeps food out of landfills, reduces methane emissions, and conserves natural resources.
- Sustainability standards are important to customers and staff.





Waste Tracking



- Good starting place
- Waste audit
- Develop strategies to reduce waste
- Source Reduction Tracking Tools/Software
 - o LeanPath,
 - o Phood







Meal Planning



Proper Meal Planning Prevents Overproduction

- Meal planning tools
- Taste profile and popularity index
- Recipe scaling to increase ordering accuracy
- Special events and catering





Food Purchasing



Accurate Food Purchasing Reduces Food Waste

- Purchasing history
- Meal consumption history
- Reduce food waste by not over-ordering.
- Cost savings
- Prevent spoilage







Back of House

- Root-to-stalk/nose-totail cooking
- Batch cooking
- On demand cooking
- Recipe scaling
- Pre-plated and portioned meals









Front of House

- Trayless dining and/or smaller plates
- Educational signage or screens
- Schedule mealtimes accordingly



Encourage customers to take only what they will eat







Food Preparation Practices

- Prevent excess trim waste
- Aesthetically pleasing
- Appropriate and consistent portions
- Food that is cut uniformly cooks evenly







Surplus Food After Source Reduction

- Repurposed into new meals
- Start a donation program
- Sent home with employees







Inedible Surplus Food

Rendering

Implement organic waste diversion program

- Animal Feed
- Composting
- Anaerobic
 Digestion







RecyclingWorks Hotline (888) 254-5525 info@recyclingworksma.com

www.RecyclingWorksMA.com

Organics Subcommittee Meeting Date: December 7, 10am-12pm